

Centre Scientifique et

## Technique du Bâtiment

84 avenue Jean Jaurès CHAMPS-SUR-MARNE F-77447 Marne-la-Vallée Cedex 2 Tél. : (33) 01 64 68 82 82 Fax : (33) 01 60 05 70 37





## European Technical Assessment

## ETA-21/0695 of 06/08/2021

English translation prepared by CSTB - Original version in French language

General Part	
Trade name:	PEC-M Mounting channel
Product family:	Mounting channel
Manufacturer:	PEC Europe Obere Kaiserwerther Straße 56 47249 Duisburg Deutschland
Manufacturing plants:	Hilti Werke
This European Technical Assessment contains:	20 pages including 17 pages of annexes which form an integral part of this assessment
This European Technical Assessment is issued in accordance with Regulation (EU) No 305/2011, on the basis of:	European Assessment Document (EAD) EAD 33-0667-01-0602
This version replaces:	-
Corrigendum	

Translations of this European Technical Assessment in other languages shall fully correspond to the original issued document and should be identified as such. Communication of this European Technical Assessment, including transmission by electronic means, shall be in full. However, partial reproduction may be made, with the written consent of the issuing Technical Assessment Body. Any partial reproduction has to be identified as such.

## Specific Part

## 1 Technical description of the product

The PEC-M mounting channel is a system consisting of C-shaped channel profile made of carbon steel or stainless steel as well as a special shape HBC channel bolts.

The mounting channel can be welded to the steel structure or it can be attached to a concrete substructure via post installed fasteners. Any fixture may be connected to the mounting channel by the HBC channel bolts with appropriate nuts and washers.

The product description is given in Annex A.

## 2 Specification of the intended use

The performances given in Section 3 are only valid if the mounting channel is used in compliance with the specifications and conditions given in Annex B.

The verifications and assessment methods on which this European Technical Assessment is based lead to the assumption of a working life of the mounting channel of at least 50 years. The indications given on the working life cannot be interpreted as a guarantee given by the producer, but are to be regarded only as a means for choosing the right products in relation to the expected economically reasonable working life of the works.

## 3 Performance of the product and references to the methods used for its assessment

## 3.1 Mechanical resistance and stability (BWR 1)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Characteristic resistances of under static and quasi static load and displacement	See Annex C1 to C5
Characteristic resistances under fatigue cyclic load	No performance assessed

## 3.2 Safety in case of fire (BWR 2)

Essential characteristic	Performance
Reaction to fire	Class A1
Characteristic resistance to fire	No performance assessed

## 3.3 Hygiene, health and the environment (BWR 3)

Regarding dangerous substances contained in this European technical approval, there may be requirements applicable to the products falling within its scope (e.g. transposed European legislation and national laws, regulations and administrative provisions). In order to meet the provisions of the Construction Products Directive, these requirements need also to be complied with, when and where they apply.

## 3.4 Safety in use (BWR 4)

For Basic requirement Safety in use the same criteria are valid as for Basic Requirement Mechanical resistance and stability.

## 3.5 **Protection against noise (BWR 5)**

Not relevant.

## 3.6 Energy economy and heat retention (BWR 6)

Not relevant.

#### 3.7 Sustainable use of natural resources (BWR 7)

For the sustainable use of natural resources no performance was determined for this product.

#### 3.8 General aspects relating to fitness for use

Durability and Serviceability are only ensured if the specifications of intended use according to Annex B1 are kept.

# 4 Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system applied, with reference to its legal base

In accordance with EAD No. EAD 33-0667-01-0602, the applicable European legal act is: 1998/214/EC.

The system to be applied is: 2+.

# 5 Technical details necessary for the implementation of the AVCP system, as provided for in the applicable EAD

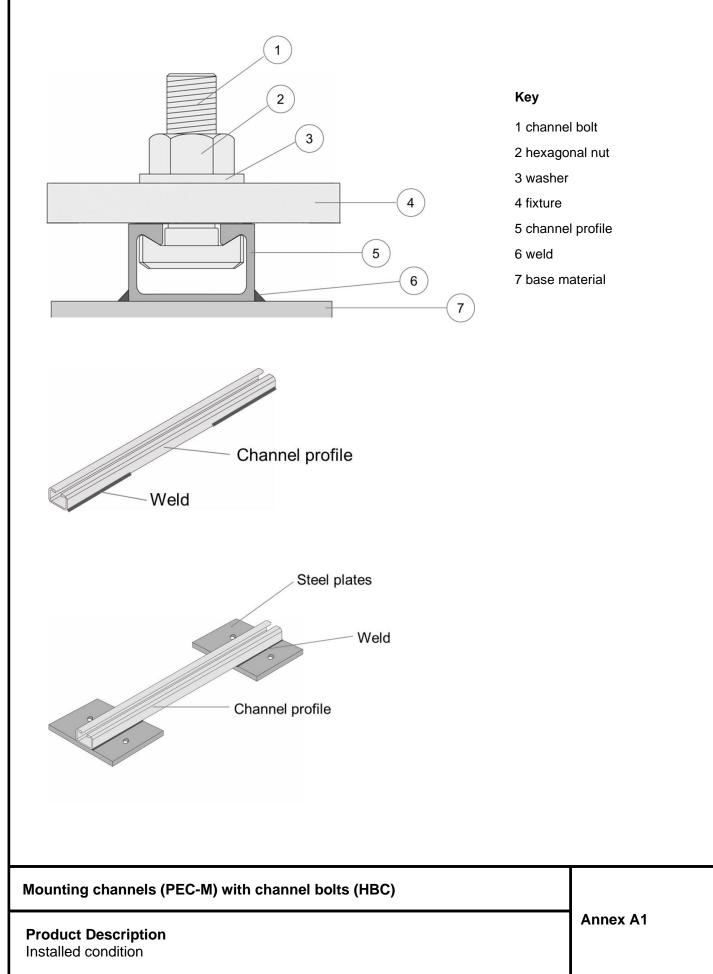
Technical details necessary for the implementation of the Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP) system are laid down in the control plan deposited at Centre Scientifique et Technique du Bâtiment.

The manufacturer shall, on the basis of a contract, involve a notified body approved in the field of mounting channels for issuing the certificate of conformity CE based on the control plan.

## The original French version is signed by

Anca Cronopol





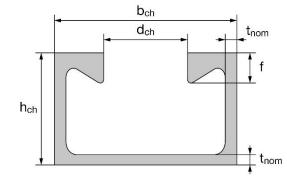
	Fillet-welded mounting channels	Post-installed mountin	g channels	
	Cross section Top view	Cross section	Top viev	
	ing of the mounting channels: M(Z) X (PI) Z	PEC-M 40/22	F	
PEC- Z X PI Z	<ul> <li>M = Identifying mark of the manufacturer</li> <li>= Additional marking for serrated channels</li> <li>= Size of the channel</li> <li>= Additional marking for post-installed</li> <li>= Corrosion class / Material</li> <li>B = Blank channel</li> <li>F = Hot-dip galvanized</li> <li>A4 = Stainless steel</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(e.g. PEC-M 40/22 F)</li> <li>40/22 = Mounting channel size 40/22</li> <li>F = Hot-dip galvanized</li> </ul>		
	ng of the channel bolt: T)X(-N) YZ	HBC-40 8.8F		
HBC T X N Y Z	<ul> <li>Identifying mark of the manufacturer</li> <li>Additional marking for serrated bolt</li> <li>Channel bolt</li> <li>Additional marking for notching bolt</li> <li>Steel grade (4.6, 8.8, 70)</li> <li>Corrosion class / Material F = Hot-dip galvanized R = Stainless steel</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(e.g. HBC-40/22 8.8F)</li> <li>40 = Channel bolt in combina PEC-M 40/22F</li> <li>8.8 = Steel grade</li> <li>F = Hot-dip galvanized</li> </ul>	ation with	

Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

**Product Description** 

Installation types and marking

## **Channel profiles**



PEC-MZ 29/20, PEC-M 40/22, PEC-M 50/30, PEC-M 52/34

#### Table 1: Dimensions of channel profile

Mounting	<b>b</b> <sub>ch</sub>	h <sub>ch</sub>	t <sub>nom</sub>	d <sub>ch</sub>	f	l <sub>y</sub>
channel		[mm <sup>4</sup> ]				
PEC-MZ 29/20	29,0	20,0	2,5	14,0	5,0	10056
PEC-M 40/22	40,1	23,0	2,7	18,0	6,0	21504
PEC-M 50/30	49,6	30,0	3,2	22,5	8,1	57781
PEC-M 52/34	52,5	34,0	4,0	22,5	11,5	97606

## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

Product Description Channel profiles

## **Channel bolts**

## Table 2: Dimensions of channel bolt

Appropriate			Dime	ensions	
mounting	Channel bolt	b1	b <sub>2</sub>	k	d
channel			[	mm]	
PEC-MZ 29/20	HBC-T 29/20	13,5	23,0	8,0	12
		14.0		10,5	10
PEC-M 40/22	HBC-40/22	14,0	33,0	11,5	12
		17,0			16
PEC-M 40/22	HBC-40/22-N	17,0	33,0	11,5	16
	HBC-50/30	17,0		14,5	12
PEC-M 50/30 PEC-M 52/34		17,0	42,0		16
		21,0		15,5	20
PEC-M 50/30	HBC-50/30-N	21.0	42.0	15 5	16
PEC-M 52/34	HBC-30/30-N	21,0	42,0	15,5	20

## Table 3: Steel grade and corrosion class

Channel Bolt	Carbon	steel 1)	Stainless steel <sup>1)</sup>
Steel grade	4.6	8.8	A4-70
f <sub>uk</sub> [N/mm²]	400	800 / 830 <sup>2)</sup>	700
f <sub>yk</sub> [N/mm²]	240 640 / 660 <sup>2)</sup>		450
Corrosion class	Ŭ	3) 4)	R <sup>5)</sup>

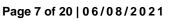
<sup>1)</sup> Material properties according to Annex A6

<sup>2)</sup> Material properties according to EN ISO 898-1: 2013

<sup>3)</sup> Electroplated

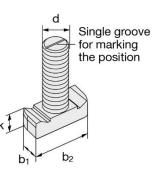
<sup>4)</sup> Hot-dip galvanized

<sup>5)</sup> Stainless steel

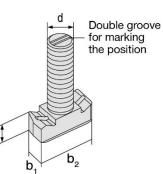


Tk b2

HBC-T 29/20



HBC-40/22, HBC-50/30



HBC-40/22-N, HBC-50/30-N

Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

**Product Description** 

Channel bolts (HBC)

#### **Table 4: Materials**

		Carbon steel			Stainless steel		
Component	Mechanical properties	Coating		Coating			Mechanical properties
1	2a	2b	2c 2d		3		
Channel Profile	1.0038, 1.0044, 1.0045 according to EN 10025: 2005 1.0976, 1.0979 according to EN 10149: 2013	No coating	Hot dip galvanized ≥ 50 μm according to EN ISO 10684: 2004/AC: 2009		galvanized ≥ 50 μm according to EN ISO 10684:		1.4362, 1.4401 1.4404, 1.4571, 1.4578 according to EN 10088: 2005
Channel bolt	Steel grade 4.6 and 8.8 according to EN ISO 898-1: 2013	Electroplated according to EN ISO 4042: 1999	Hot dip galvanized ≥ 50 μm according to EN ISO 10684: 2004/ AC: 2009		Grade 50 or 70 according to EN ISO 3506: 2009		
Plain washer <sup>1)</sup> according to ISO 7089: 2000 and ISO 7093-1: 2000	Hardness class A ≥ 200 HV	Electroplated according to EN ISO 4042: 1999	Hot dip galvanized ≥ 50 μm according to EN ISO 10684: 2004/ AC: 2009		1.4401, 1.4404 1.4571, 1.4578 according to EN 10088: 2005		
Hexagonal nut according to ISO 4032: 2012 or DIN 934: 1987-10 <sup>2)</sup>	Property class 5 or 8 according to EN ISO 898-2: 2012	Electroplated according to EN ISO 4042: 1999	Hot d galvanized a accordir EN ISO 1068 AC: 20	≥ 50 µm ng to 34: 2004/	Property class 50, 70 or 80 according to EN ISO 3506: 2009		

<sup>1)</sup> In scope of delivery only for notched bolts

<sup>2)</sup> Hexagonal nuts according to DIN 934: 1987-10 for channel bolts made from carbon steel (4.6) and stainless steel

## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

Product Description Materials

#### Specifications of intended use

#### Mounting channels and channel bolts subject to:

- Static and quasi-static loads in tension, shear perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the channel and shear in the direction of the longitudinal axis.
- Shear load with and without lever arm

#### Intended use:

- In the case of steel structures, the channels are fillet welded (fully or partially) to the steel substructure.
- In the case of concrete substructures, the channel is fillet welded to steel plates which are then attached to the substructure via post-installed anchors or other means.

#### Use conditions (Environmental conditions):

- Structures subject to dry internal conditions (Mounting channels and channel bolts according to Annex A5, Table 4, column 2 and 3).
- Structures subject to internal conditions with usual humidity (e.g. kitchen, bath and laundry in residential buildings, exceptional permanent damp conditions and application under water) (Mounting channels and channel bolts according to Annex A5, Table 4, column 2c and 3).
- According to EN 1993-1-4: 2006 + A2: 2015 relating to corrosion resistance class CRC III (Mounting channels, channel bolts according to Annex A5, Table 4, column 3)

#### Design:

- Mounting channels are designed under the responsibility of an engineer experienced in anchorages and steel design.
- The welds are designed in accordance to EN 1993-1-8. In case of partially welded mounting channels, the maximum distance between the welds should not exceed the values given in Table 5, Annex B3
- For static and quasi-static loading the Mounting channels are designed in accordance with EOTA TR 076 "Design of Mounting channels", December 2020 and EN 1993-1

#### Installation:

- The installation of mounting channels is carried out by appropriately qualified personnel under the supervision of the person responsible for the technical matters on site.
- Use of the Mounting channels only as supplied by the manufacturer without any manipulations, repositioning or exchanging of channel components.
- Cutting of the Mounting channels is allowed as long as the length of the minimum utilized piece is larger than the minimum welding length according to Annex B2, Table 5.
- In case of stainless-steel mounting channels, no corrosion protection is required after cutting as long
  as the cutting process has been done appropriately and contact with corrosion causing materials has
  been prevented.
- Blank mounting channels should be corrosion protected as required depending on the environmental conditions
- Installation in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications given in Annexes B4, B5, B6 and B7
- Washer may be chosen according to Annex A5 and provided separately by the user.
- Orientating the channel bolt (groove according to Annex B5 and Annex B6) perpendicular to the channel axis.
- The required installation torques given in Annexes B5, B6 and B7must be applied and must not be exceeded.

#### Transportation and Storage:

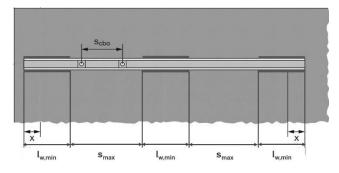
• Store the channels at dry conditions, particularly in case of blank, carbon steel mounting channels

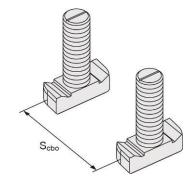
## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

Intended Use Specifications

## Table 5: Installation parameters for mounting channels

Mounting channel		PEC-MZ 29/20	PEC-M 40/22	PEC-M 50/30	PEC-M 52/34
Maximum spacing between welds	Smax	250			
End spacing for load application	Xmin	25 35			35
Minimum channel length	Ich,min	70 100			
Minimum welding length	lw,min	70 100			





## Table 6: Minimum spacing for channel bolts

Channel bolt			M10	M12	M16	M20
Minimum spacing between channel bolts	S <sub>cbo,min</sub>	[mm]	50	60	80	100

s<sub>cbo</sub> = spacing between channel bolts

## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

Intended Use

Installation parameters for Mounting channels (PEC-M)

Annex B2

Table 7: Req	uired installation	torque T <sub>inst</sub>
--------------	--------------------	--------------------------

				T <sub>inst</sub>	<sup>1)</sup> [Nm]				
Channel bolt		T <sub>inst,g</sub>				T <sub>inst,s</sub>			
		4.6 8.8 A4-			4.6	8.8	A4-70		
HBC-29/20-T	M12	4	0	2)	2)	80	2)		
	M10		15			2)	22		
HBC-40/22	M12		25			45	50		
	M16		30			100	90		
HBC-40/22-N	M16	110	160	2)		160	2)		
	M12		25		2)	45	50		
HBC-50/30	M16		55		2)	100	130		
	M20		55			360	250		
	M16	110	185	2)		185	2)		
HBC-50/30-N	M20	220	320	2)	] .	320	۷)		

<sup>1)</sup> T<sub>inst</sub> must not be exceeded

<sup>2)</sup> Product not available

Nota :

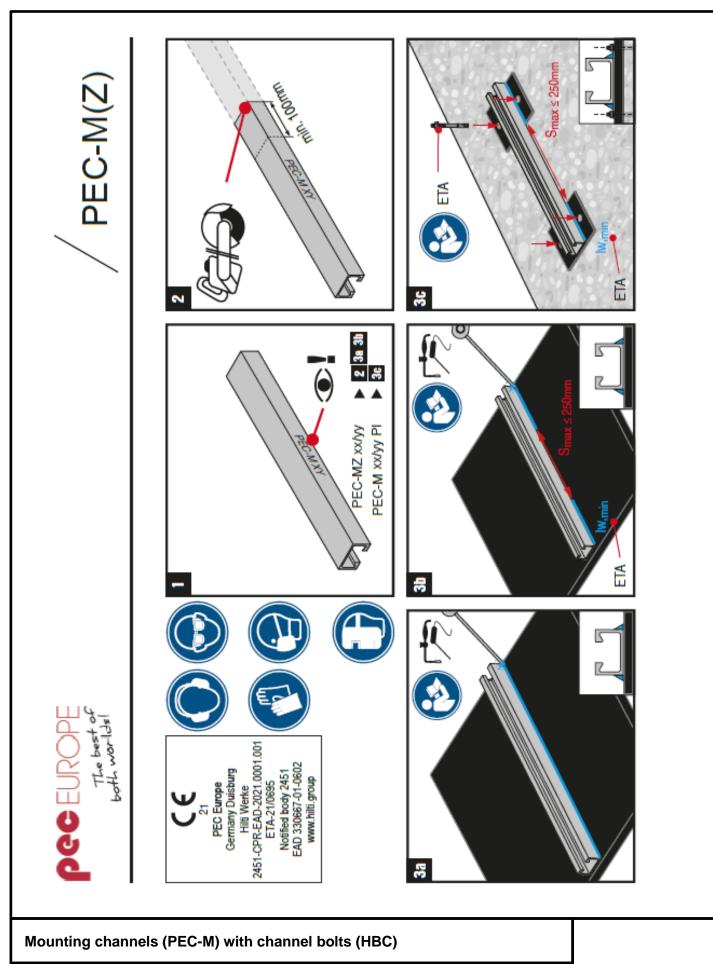
 $T_{inst,g}$  : General case – gap between mounting rail and the fixture

T<sub>inst,s</sub> : Steel to steel contact

## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

Intended Use Installation parameters for channel bolts (HBC) Annex B3

#### **European Technical Assessment ETA-21/0695** English translation prepared by CSTB

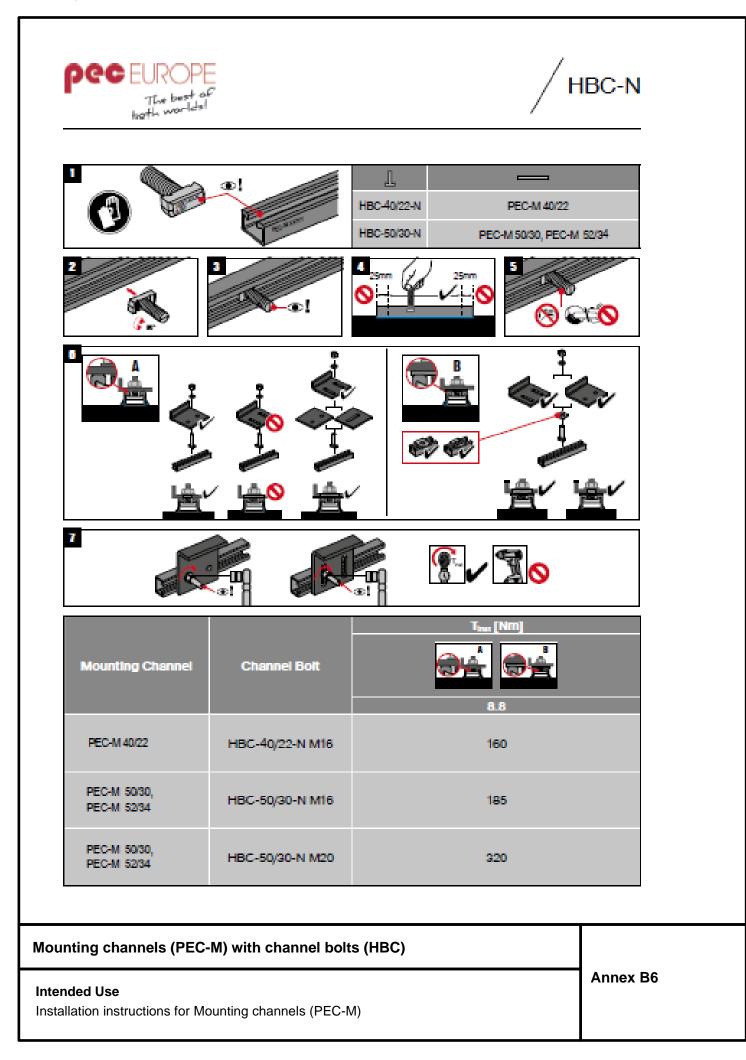


#### Intended Use

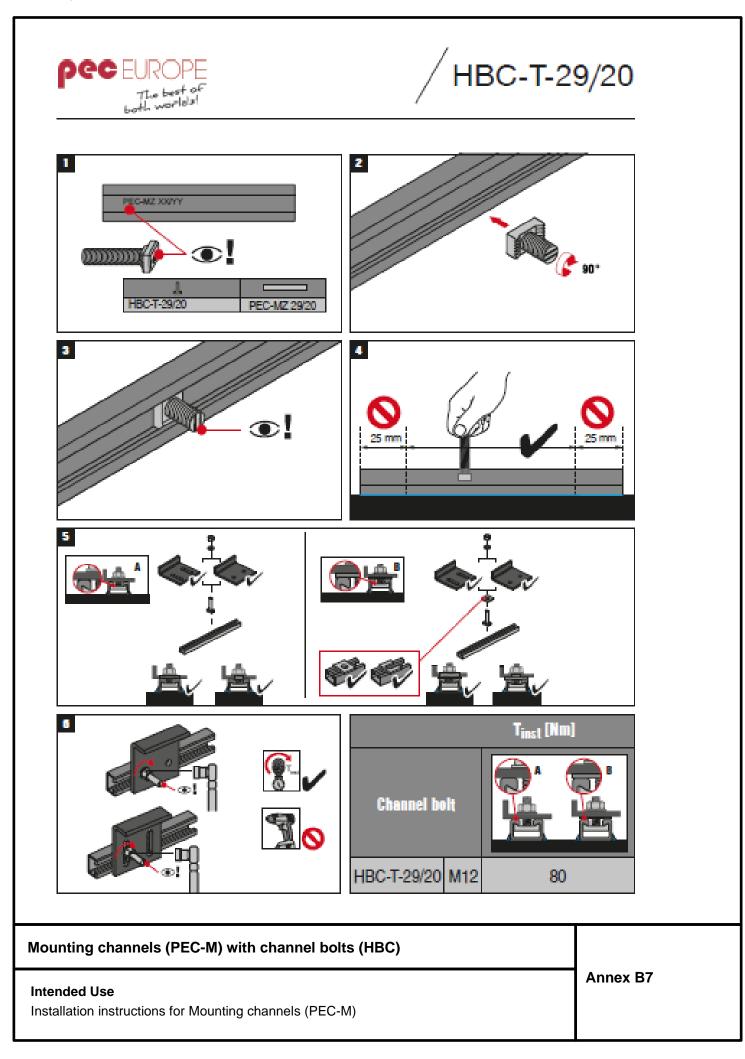
Installation instructions for Mounting channels (PEC-M)

Annex B4

pec	The best of the worlds!				/нвс
			Ц H8C-40/22 H8C-50/30		-M 40/22 30, PEC-M 52/34
2		1 0-0!	25mm (	25mm	8
Cham HBC-40/22 HBC-50/30	M10 M12 M16 M12 M16 M12 M16 M20	4.8.8.44-70 15 25 30 25 55 55 55	4.8 13 -	Tinct [	A4-70 22 50 90 50 130 250
Mounting channe Intended Use Installation instruction					Annex B5



## European Technical Assessment ETA-21/0695



#### Table 8: Characteristic resistances under tension load – steel failure of mounting channels

Mounting channel	PEC-MZ 29/20	PEC-M 40/22	PEC-M 50/30		PEC-M 52/34				
			M12	M16	M16	M20	M16	M20	
Steel failure of channel lips									
Characteristic resistance	N <sup>0</sup> Rk,s,I	[kN]	25,8	36,2	55,8		87,0		
Characteristic spacing of the channel bolts for N <sup>0</sup> <sub>Rk,s,I</sub>	SI,N	[mm]	58,0	80,2	99,2		105,0		
Partial factor	γ <sub>Ms,I</sub> 1)	[-]		1	,8				
Steel failure by bending of the channel									
Characteristic bending resistance of channel	M <sub>pl</sub>	[Nm]	417	868	17	24	26	27	
Partial factor	γMs,flex <sup>1)</sup>	[-]	1,15						

<sup>1)</sup> In absence of other national regulations

#### Table 9: Displacements of mounting channels under tension load

Mounting channel		PEC-MZ 29/20	PEC-M 40/22	PEC-M 50/30	PEC-M 52/34	
Tension load	Ν	[kN]	9,3	13,3	22,1	34,5
Short-term displacement 1)	δηο	[mm]	0,6	0,9	1,0	1,4
Long-term displacement 1)	δ <sub>N∞</sub>	[mm]	1,3	1,7	2,1	2,9

<sup>1)</sup> Displacements in midspan of the Mounting channel, including slip of channel bolt, deformation of channel lips and bending of the channel

#### Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

Performance Data

Characteristic resistances and displacements of mounting channels under tension load

#### Table 10: Characteristic resistances under shear load – steel failure of mounting channel

Mounting channel			PEC-MZ 29/20	PEC-M 40/22	PEC-M 50/30	PEC-M 52/34
Steel failure: Local flexu of the channel	re of char	nel lips under	shear load pe	rpendicular	to the longi	tudinal axis
Characteristic resistance	V <sup>0</sup> Rk,s,l,y	[kN]	17,6	33,7	53,6	65,2
Characteristic spacing of the channel bolts for $V_{Rk,s,I}$	SI,V	[mm]	100	100	128	100
Partial factor	γ <sub>Ms,I</sub> <sup>1)</sup>	[-]		1,	8	
Steel failure: Connection the longitudinal axis of the longitudinal axi				olt under sh	ear load in (	direction of
		HBC-T 29/20 M12 8.8F	20,0	-	-	-
Characteristic resistance	V <sup>0</sup> Rk,s,l,x	HBC-40/22-N M16 8.8F	-	10,5	-	-
	[kN]	HBC-50/30-N M16 8.8F	-	-	17,1	17,1
		HBC-50/30-N M20 8.8F	-	-	21,6	21,6
	γinst [-]	HBC-T 29/20 M12 8.8F	1,0	-	-	-
		HBC-40/22-N M16 8.8F	-	1,0	-	-
Installation factor		HBC-50/30-N M16 8.8F	-	-	1,0	1,0
		HBC-50/30-N M20 8.8F			1,0	1,0
Steel failure: Connection the longitudinal axis of the longitudinal axis of the longitudinal axis of the longitudinal axis of the longitudinal axis axis axis axis axis axis axis axis		•		olt under sh	ear load in	direction of
		HBC-T 29/20 M12 8.8F	14,1	-	-	-
	V <sup>0</sup> <sub>Rk,s,l,x</sub>	HBC-40/22-N M16 8.8F	-	8,2	-	-
Characteristic resistance	[kN]	HBC-50/30-N M16 8.8F	-	-	13,6	13,6
		HBC-50/30-N M20 8.8F	-	-	15,9	15,9
Installation factor		HBC-T 29/20 M12 8.8F	1,0	-	-	-
	γinst	HBC-40/22-N M16 8.8F	-	1,4	-	-
	[-]	HBC-50/30-N M16 8.8F	-	-	1,2	1,2
		HBC-50/30-N M20 8.8F	-	-	1,0	1,0

<sup>1)</sup> In absence of other national regulations

## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

#### **Performance Data**

Characteristic resistances of mounting channels under shear load

#### Table 11: Displacements under shear load of mounting channel

Mounting channel	PEC-MZ 29/20	PEC-M 40/22	PEC-M 50/30	PEC-M 52/34		
Shear load	Vy	[kN]	7,9	12,7	27,8	27,3
Short-term displacement 1)	δνо,у	[mm]	1,1	2,8	3,4	3,9
Long-term displacement 1)	δv∞,y	[mm]	1,6	4,2	5,1	5,8
Shear load	Vx	[kN]	4,9	4,8	7,4	-
Short-term displacement 1)	$\delta_{\text{V0,x}}$	[mm]	0,3	0,6	0,5	-
Long-term displacement 1)	δv∞,x	[mm]	0,6	0,8	0,8	-

<sup>1)</sup> Displacements in midspan of the mounting channel, including slip of channel bolt and deformation of channel lips

#### Table 12: Characteristic resistances under combined tension and shear load of mounting channel

Mounting channel			PEC-MZ 29/20	PEC-M 40/22	PEC-M 50/30	PEC-M 52/34			
Steel failure: Local flexure of channel lips and flexure of channel									
Product factor	<b>k</b> 13	[-]	Values according to EN 1992-4:2018, Section 7.4.3.1						

## Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

#### **Performance Data**

Displacements under shear load and characteristic resistances under combined tension and shear load

Channel bolt						M12	M16	M20
Steel failure								•
			HBC-T 29/20	8.8	1)	67,4	1)	1)
				4.6	23,2		1)	
			HBC-40/22	8.8	1)	67,4	125,6	1)
				A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	40,6	59,0	109,1	.,
Characteristic resistance (tension load)	N <sub>Rk,s</sub>	[kN]	HBC-40/22-N	8.8	1	)	125,6	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
				4.6			1)	
			HBC-50/30	8.8	1)	67,4	125,6	129,2
				A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	')	59,0	109,1	121,2
			HBC-50/30-N	8.8	<sup>1)</sup> 125,6 12		129,2	
			HBC-T 29/20 HBC-40/22(-N) HBC-50/30(-N)	4.6	2,00			
Partial factor	γ <sub>Ms</sub> <sup>3)</sup>	[-]		8.8	1,50			
				A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	1,87			
			HBC-T 29/20	8.8	1)	33,7	1)	1)
			HBC-40/22	4.6	13,9		1)	
				8.8	23,2	33,7	62,8	1)
	V <sub>Rk,s</sub>			A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	24,4	35,4	65,9	-,
Characteristic resistance (shear load)		[kN]	HBC-40/22-N	8.8	1	)	62,8	1)
(				4.6			1)	
			HBC-50/30	8.8	1)	33,7	62,8	98,0
				A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	,	35,4	65,9	102,9
			HBC-50/30-N	8.8	1) 6		62,8	98,0
			HBC-T 29/20	4.6	1,67			
Partial factor	γ <sub>Ms</sub> <sup>3)</sup>	[-]	HBC-40/22(-N)	8.8	1,25			
			HBC-50/30(-N)	A4-70	1,56			

Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)

**Performance Data** 

Characteristic resistance of channel bolts under tension and shear load

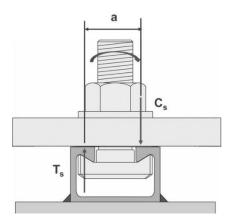
## Table 14: Characteristic resistances under shear load with lever arm – steel failure of channel bolts

Channel bolt	M10	M12	M16	M20				
Steel failure								
Characteristic			HBC-T 29/20	4.6	29,9 <sup>2)</sup>	3)		
flexural	flexural M <sup>0</sup> <sub>Rk,s</sub> <sup>5)</sup> [Nm]	[Nm]	HBC-40/22(-N)	8.8	59,8	104,8	266,4	519,3
resistance			HBC-50/30(-N)	A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	52,3	91,7	233,1	3)
			HBC-T 29/20	4.6	1,67			
Partial factor	$\gamma$ Ms $^{1)}$	[-]	HBC-40/22(-N) HBC-50/30(-N)	8.8	1,25			
				A4-70 <sup>2)</sup>	1,56			
			HBC-T 29/29		3)	17,0	:	3)
Internal lever arm	а	[mm]	HBC-40/22	HBC-40/22(-N)		25,7	27,3	3)
um			HBC-50/30(-N)		3)	29,9	31,7	33,9

<sup>1)</sup> In absence of other national regulations

<sup>2)</sup> Materials according to Table 4, Annex A5

<sup>3)</sup> Product not available



<sup>5)</sup> The characteristic flexure resistance according to Table 14 is limited as follows:

 $M^{0}_{Rk,s} \leq 0.5 \cdot N_{Rk,s,l} \cdot a$  ( $N^{0}_{Rk,s,l}$  according to Table 8)

 $M^{0}_{Rk,s} \leq 0,5 \cdot N_{Rk,s} \cdot a$  (N<sub>Rk,s</sub> according to Table 13)

a = internal lever arm according to Table 14

 $T_s$  = tension force acting on the channel lip

 $C_{\mbox{\scriptsize s}}$  = compression force acting on the channel lip

Mounting channels (PEC-M) with channel bolts (HBC)	
<b>Performances</b> Characteristic resistances of channel bolts under tension and shear load Characteristic flexural resistances of channel bolts under shear load	Annex C5